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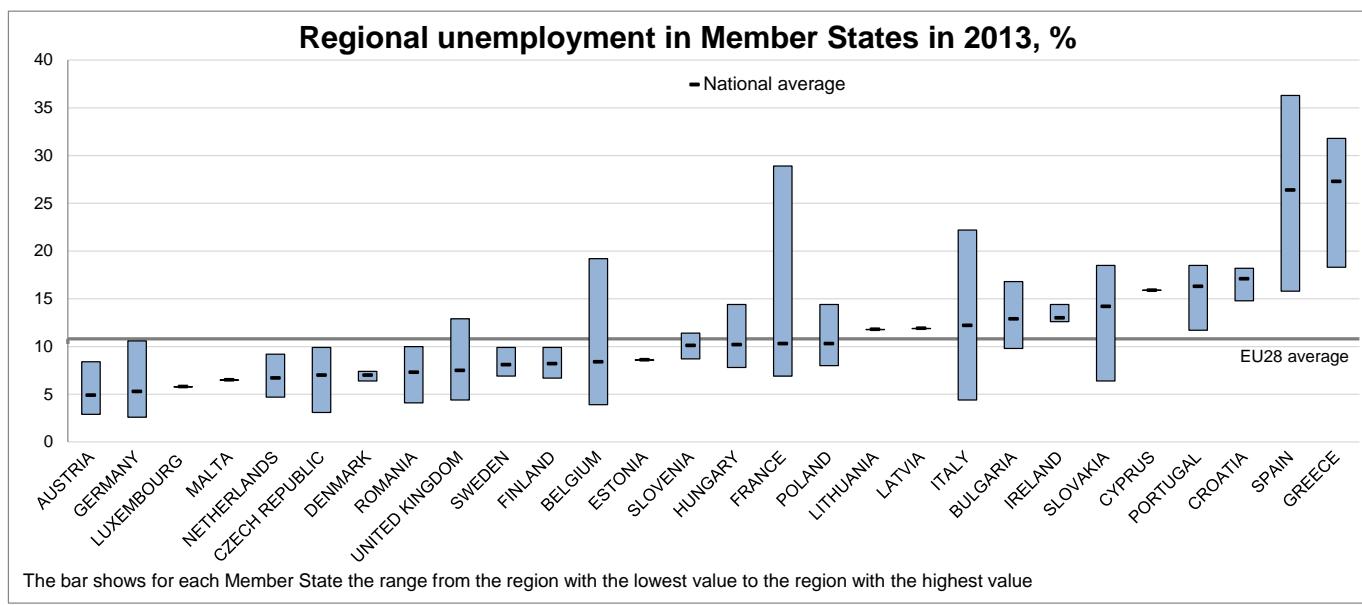
Unemployment in the EU28 regions in 2013

Regional unemployment rates ranged from 2.6% in Oberbayern to 36.3% in Andalucía

Regional unemployment rates¹ varied widely across the 272 NUTS 2 regions² of the EU28 in 2013, with the lowest rates recorded in the regions of **Oberbayern** in Germany (2.6%), **Freiburg** in Germany and **Salzburg** in Austria (both 2.9%), **Tübingen** in Germany and **Tirol** in Austria (both 3.0%), while the highest rates were registered in five Spanish regions: **Andalucía** (36.3%), **Ceuta** (35.6%), **Melilla** (34.4%), **Canarias** (34.1%) and **Extremadura** (33.7%).

Among the regions, 49 had an unemployment rate of 5.4% or less in 2013, half the average for the EU28 (10.8%). They included twenty-three regions in **Germany**, eight each in **Austria** and the **United Kingdom**, three each in the **Czech Republic** and **Romania**, two in **Belgium** and one each in **Italy** and the **Netherlands**. At the other extreme, 27 regions had a rate higher than 21.6%, double that of the EU28: thirteen regions in **Spain**, ten in **Greece**, three **French Overseas Departments**³ and one region in **Italy**.

These data⁴ on regional unemployment, compiled on the basis of the EU Labour Force Survey, are published by Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union.



Youth unemployment rates varied from 4.4% in Oberbayern and Tübingen to 70.6% in Dytiki Makedonia and 72.7% in Ceuta

In 2013, the average unemployment rate for young people¹ aged between 15 and 24 in the EU28 was 23.4%. Regional differences in the unemployment rate for young people are however very marked. In the EU28 in 2013, the lowest rates for young people were recorded in the German regions of **Oberbayern** and **Tübingen** (both 4.4%) and **Freiburg** (4.7%), and the highest in **Ceuta** (72.7%) in Spain and **Dytiki Makedonia** (70.6%) and **Ipeiros** (67.0%) in Greece. In more than three quarters of the EU28 regions, the unemployment rate for young people was at least twice that for total unemployment.

Regions with highest and lowest unemployment rates in 2013, %

Total		
Lowest		Highest
1	Oberbayern (DE)	2.6
2=	Freiburg (DE)	2.9
	Salzburg (AT)	2.9
4=	Tübingen (DE)	3.0
	Tirol (AT)	3.0
6=	Praha (CZ)	3.1
	Mittelfranken (DE)	3.1
	Trier (DE)	3.1
9	Vorarlberg (AT)	3.2
10=	Niederbayern (DE)	3.3
	Unterfranken (DE)	3.3
	Schwaben (DE)	3.3
10=		

Young people (aged 15-24)		
Lowest		Highest
1=	Tübingen (DE)	4.4
	Oberbayern (DE)	4.4
3	Freiburg (DE)	4.7
4	Schwaben (DE)	4.8
5	Mittelfranken (DE)	5.0
6	Karlsruhe (DE)	5.8
7=	Stuttgart (DE)	6.1
	Tirol (AT)	(6.1)
9	Weser-Ems (DE)	6.7
10=	Zeeland (NL)	(7.0)
	Oberösterreich (AT)	7.0
10=		

In more than a quarter of the regions, the majority of the unemployed had been out of work for at least a year

The long-term unemployment share, which is defined as the percentage of unemployed persons who have been unemployed for 12 months or more, stood at 47.5% on average in the EU28 in 2013, and varied significantly across the regions. In the EU28 in 2013, the lowest shares of long-term unemployed were recorded in six Swedish regions: **Övre Norrland** (12.4%), **Mellersta Norrland** (13.1%), **Norra Mellansverige** (16.3%), **Västsverige** (17.2%), **Småland med öarna** (17.3%) and **Stockholm** (17.5%), and the highest in the French Overseas Departments of **Guadeloupe** (79.5%) and **Guyane** (77.6%) and **Východné Slovensko** (74.9%) in Slovakia.

Regions with highest and lowest long-term unemployment shares in 2013, %

Lowest		Highest
1	Övre Norrland (SE)	12.4
2	Mellersta Norrland (SE)	(13.1)
3	Norra Mellansverige (SE)	16.3
4	Västsverige (SE)	17.2
5	Småland med öarna (SE)	17.3
6	Stockholm (SE)	17.5
7	Nordjylland (DK)	(18.3)
8	Östra Mellansverige (SE)	18.7
9	Oberösterreich (AT)	(18.8)
10=	Helsinki-Uusimaa (FI)	19.0
	Pohjois- ja Itä-Suomi (FI)	19.0
10=		

() Data with reduced reliability due to sample size.

1. The unemployment rate is defined as the percentage of unemployed persons aged 15-74 in the economically active population. According to the recommendations of the International Labour Organisation, a person is deemed to be unemployed if all three of the following conditions are met:

- he or she is without work during the survey reference week;
- he or she is available for work, being able to take up employment within two weeks;
- he or she has actively sought work over the past four weeks.

In particular, it should be noted that the youth unemployment rate does not reflect the proportion of all young people who are unemployed, as not every young person participates in the labour market. Labour market participation of young persons varies by country and region in the EU28, which influences the proportion of unemployed people in the total youth population. For further details please refer to the *Youth unemployment* article in Statistics Explained:

http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/statistics_explained/index.php/Youth_unemployment

The EU28 average is calculated as the average of the regional values. The figures may slightly differ from the EU unemployment rate published in the Eurostat database, for which methodological breaks (see footnotes 5 and 6) have been corrected.

2. These data are based on the Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics (NUTS) as modified in January 2011. NUTS 2010 provides a uniform, consistent breakdown of territorial units for the production of regional statistics for the EU. Level 2 of the nomenclature has 272 regions: Belgium (11), Bulgaria (6), the Czech Republic (8), Denmark (5), Germany (38), Ireland (2), Greece (13), Spain (19), France (26), Croatia (2), Italy (21), Hungary (7), the Netherlands (12), Austria (9), Poland (16), Portugal (7), Romania (8), Slovenia (2), Slovakia (4), Finland (5), Sweden (8) and the United Kingdom (37). Estonia, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg and Malta are all considered as single regions at NUTS 2 level. For a list of the European statistical regions see:

http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/portal/page/portal/nuts_nomenclature/introduction

The statistical regions in the candidate and EFTA countries follow the principles of the NUTS classification; however there is no legal base. There are 44 regions in these countries at Level 2: Norway (7), Switzerland (7), and Turkey (26). Iceland, Liechtenstein, Montenegro and the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia are all considered as single regions at Level 2.

3. Data for French Overseas Departments (Guadelope, Martinique, Guyane and Réunion) refer to the second quarter of 2013.

4. For further regional data, please see the Eurostat web site:

http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/portal/page/portal/region_cities/regional_statistics/data/database

5. For Estonia and Austria there is a break in the series between 2012 and 2013 due to census revisions.

6. INSEE, the French Statistical Office, has carried out an extensive revision of the Labour Force Survey questionnaire. The new questionnaire was used from 1 January 2013 onwards. It impacts significantly the level of the French indicators mentioned in this release. Detailed information on these methodological changes and their impact is available in INSEE's website <http://www.insee.fr/fr/themes/info-rapide.asp?id=14> Box "Pour en savoir plus". Due to this revision, comparisons with the past should be avoided.

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For interactive maps on regional unemployment, visit Regional Statistics Illustrated:
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Unemployment in the regions of the European Union

	Unemployment rates, %						Long-term unemployment share, %
	Total		Males	Females	15-24 years old		
	2012	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	
EU28 ¹	10.5	10.8	10.8	10.9	23.4	47.5	
BELGIUM	7.5	8.4	8.6	8.2	23.7	46.0	
Bruxelles-Capitale/Brussels Hoofdstedelijk	17.4	19.2	21.0	17.0	39.9	56.6	
Vlaams Gewest	4.5	5.0	5.1	5.0	16.6	32.5	
Prov. Antwerpen	5.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	19.1	35.9	
Prov. Limburg (BE)	4.7	5.5	5.6	5.3	19.8	28.9	
Prov. Oost-Vlaanderen	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	14.4	26.5	
Prov. Vlaams Brabant	4.4	5.5	5.1	5.9	16.1	37.2	
Prov. West-Vlaanderen	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.6	13.7	29.2	
Région Wallonne	10.0	11.3	11.3	11.4	32.8	51.5	
Prov. Brabant Wallon	7.0	8.2	8.6	7.8	(29.3)	50.3	
Prov. Hainaut	12.1	13.2	13.5	12.9	40.5	53.5	
Prov. Liège	10.7	11.7	11.3	12.1	26.9	53.6	
Prov. Luxembourg (BE)	7.6	7.9	7.5	(8.3)	(25.9)	(36.9)	
Prov. Namur	7.3	10.4	10.1	10.8	32.4	47.3	
BULGARIA	12.3	12.9	13.9	11.8	28.4	57.3	
Severna i Yugoiztochna Bulgaria	14.3	14.8	15.5	13.9	31.4	58.0	
Severozapaden	12.3	14.0	16.0	11.6	(32.0)	63.7	
Severen tsentralen	14.3	15.3	16.5	13.9	(29.3)	66.0	
Severoiztochen	18.2	16.8	17.1	16.5	33.0	58.0	
Yugoiztochen	11.9	13.0	13.0	13.1	30.7	46.5	
Yugozapadna i Yuzhna tsentralna Bulgaria	10.4	11.2	12.3	10.0	25.6	56.4	
Yugozapaden	8.2	9.8	10.9	8.6	20.6	53.9	
Yuzhen tsentralen	13.8	13.5	14.6	12.2	34.1	59.3	
CZECH REPUBLIC	7.0	7.0	5.9	8.3	19.0	43.4	
Praha	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	9.7	34.8	
Střední Čechy	4.6	5.2	4.6	6.0	14.7	34.4	
Jihozápad	5.3	5.2	3.9	6.8	16.6	43.7	
Severozápad	10.7	9.6	8.1	11.6	24.8	49.8	
Severovýchod	8.0	8.3	6.7	10.2	19.7	39.4	
Jihovýchod	7.6	6.8	5.7	8.2	19.4	42.0	
Střední Morava	7.5	8.0	7.4	8.8	21.6	46.1	
Moravskoslezsko	9.5	9.9	8.0	12.1	22.4	49.1	
DENMARK	7.5	7.0	6.7	7.3	13.1	25.5	
Hovedstaden	8.2	7.4	7.0	7.9	12.7	26.8	
Sjælland	6.4	6.8	6.8	6.8	13.9	29.0	
Syddanmark	7.9	7.2	6.8	7.7	12.8	28.5	
Midtjylland	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.6	12.7	21.1	
Nordjylland	7.9	6.4	6.3	6.6	14.4	(18.3)	

() Data with reduced reliability due to sample size.

Unemployment in the regions of the European Union

	Unemployment rates, %						Long-term unemployment share, %
	Total		Males	Females	15-24 years old		
	2012	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	
EU28 ¹	10.5	10.8	10.8	10.9	23.4		47.5
GERMANY	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.0	7.9		44.4
Baden-Württemberg	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	5.4		33.6
Stuttgart	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.7	6.1		34.4
Karlsruhe	4.1	3.6	3.8	3.4	5.8		37.4
Freiburg	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	4.7		30.1
Tübingen	2.7	3.0	2.8	3.2	4.4		29.0
Bayern	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.2	4.9		34.6
Oberbayern	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	4.4		33.8
Niederbayern	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.6	u		39.1
Oberpfalz	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.8	u		39.2
Oberfranken	3.3	4.0	4.3	3.7	8.0		35.9
Mittelfranken	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.2	5.0		33.6
Unterfranken	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.6	u		31.6
Schwaben	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.6	4.8		32.6
Berlin	10.6	10.6	11.7	9.2	14.3		48.5
Brandenburg	8.3	7.4	8.1	6.5	11.2		53.3
Bremen	6.7	7.2	7.2	7.0	u		36.0
Hamburg	5.4	4.8	5.5	4.0	7.5		48.5
Hessen	4.7	4.4	4.7	3.9	8.2		36.6
Darmstadt	4.7	4.3	4.8	3.7	8.1		35.2
Gießen	5.1	4.6	4.5	4.6	u		42.0
Kassel	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.2	9.0		36.3
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	10.8	10.1	11.1	8.9	10.8		53.4
Niedersachsen	5.0	5.0	5.4	4.5	8.0		42.9
Braunschweig	5.7	6.4	7.3	5.2	9.6		44.5
Hannover	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.3	8.6		44.3
Lüneburg	4.5	4.4	4.8	3.9	7.8		45.2
Weser-Ems	4.4	4.0	4.3	3.8	6.7		38.0
Nordrhein-Westfalen	5.9	6.0	6.7	5.3	9.4		45.1
Düsseldorf	6.6	6.4	7.3	5.4	10.1		48.6
Köln	5.4	5.9	6.5	5.2	8.7		44.0
Münster	5.0	5.1	5.5	4.7	8.5		44.1
Detmold	4.8	5.1	5.3	4.8	8.8		40.2
Arnsberg	6.9	6.8	7.6	5.8	10.2		44.3
Rheinland-Pfalz	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.0	8.0		35.9
Koblenz	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.9	7.3		36.1
Trier	2.7	3.1	3.4	u	u		u
Rheinhessen-Pfalz	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.4	9.7		35.5
Saarland	6.4	6.2	6.6	5.7	12.4		42.6
Sachsen	8.2	7.9	7.9	7.8	10.3		54.2
Dresden	7.6	7.3	7.6	6.9	9.8		51.2
Chemnitz	8.0	7.4	6.8	8.2	9.0		55.0
Leipzig	9.5	9.3	9.9	8.6	12.5		57.0
Sachsen-Anhalt	9.5	9.0	8.9	9.2	11.3		58.1
Schleswig-Holstein	5.1	5.0	5.5	4.4	7.3		45.2
Thüringen	7.2	6.0	5.8	6.3	8.8		51.4
ESTONIA⁵	:	8.6	9.1	8.2	18.7		44.5
IRELAND	14.7	13.0	15.0	10.7	26.8		59.9
Border, Midland and Western	16.5	14.2	15.8	12.1	30.3		61.9
Southern and Eastern	14.1	12.6	14.6	10.2	25.6		59.1
GREECE	24.2	27.3	24.3	31.3	58.3		67.5
Voreia Ellada	25.0	28.6	24.9	33.5	60.9		68.2
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	22.5	26.4	25.0	28.5	59.8		68.9
Kentriki Makedonia	26.0	30.0	26.2	34.9	61.8		69.0
Dytiki Makedonia	29.9	31.8	27.3	38.2	70.6		65.2
Thessalia	22.6	25.4	20.6	31.8	57.4		66.5
Kentriki Ellada	23.2	25.8	22.0	31.2	58.9		68.7
Ipeiros	22.9	27.8	24.6	31.7	67.0		62.9
Ionia Nisia	14.7	18.3	13.7	24.8	49.8		46.7
Dytiki Ellada	25.5	28.3	24.0	34.7	58.8		72.9
Stereia Ellada	27.8	27.9	24.8	32.9	59.8		71.0
Peloponnisos	19.9	22.5	19.0	27.5	58.7		70.8
Attiki	25.3	28.2	26.5	30.3	60.6		69.3
Nisia Aigaiou, Kriti	19.8	22.9	19.3	28.1	43.0		53.6
Voreio Aigaios	21.2	21.3	18.0	27.2	(47.0)		68.2
Notio Aigaios	15.1	20.7	17.3	26.1	37.0		37.5
Kriti	21.7	24.4	20.7	29.3	45.3		56.5

: Data not shown due to break in series

() Data with reduced reliability due to sample size.

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Unemployment in the regions of the European Union

	Unemployment rates, %						Long-term unemployment share, %
	Total		Males	Females	15-24 years old		
	2012	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	
EU28¹	10.5	10.8	10.8	10.9	23.4	47.5	
SPAIN	25.0	26.4	25.8	27.0	55.7	49.8	
Noroeste	20.5	22.3	22.3	22.4	51.4	51.2	
Galicia	20.7	22.1	22.2	21.9	50.2	50.3	
Principado de Asturias	21.8	24.1	23.8	24.4	54.7	53.9	
Cantabria	17.7	20.6	20.1	21.2	52.2	49.6	
Noreste	16.6	18.1	17.5	18.8	48.5	45.9	
País Vasco	14.9	15.8	15.7	16.0	46.3	48.8	
Comunidad Foral de Navarra	16.2	18.1	17.3	19.1	48.1	39.4	
La Rioja	20.5	19.9	18.9	21.1	(47.9)	42.6	
Aragón	18.6	21.3	20.1	22.9	51.1	45.8	
Comunidad de Madrid	19.0	20.2	19.7	20.8	48.9	50.4	
Centro (ES)	25.5	27.2	25.1	29.8	57.4	50.2	
Castilla y León	19.7	21.7	20.0	23.8	49.6	48.3	
Castilla-La Mancha	28.5	30.1	27.4	33.7	61.6	54.7	
Extremadura	33.0	33.7	31.8	36.1	61.7	45.2	
Este	24.5	25.2	25.2	25.3	52.3	50.4	
Cataluña	22.6	23.4	23.9	22.8	50.7	52.8	
Comunidad Valenciana	27.7	28.6	27.6	29.8	56.7	49.3	
Illes Balears	23.2	22.3	22.4	22.1	45.3	41.3	
Sur	33.5	35.3	33.9	36.9	64.2	47.9	
Andalucía	34.6	36.3	34.9	38.1	66.1	48.1	
Región de Murcia	27.9	29.4	28.8	30.1	53.8	45.2	
Ciudad Autónoma de Ceuta	38.5	35.6	29.4	44.4	(72.7)	65.2	
Ciudad Autónoma de Melilla	28.6	34.4	34.4	(34.4)	(56.0)	55.3	
Canarias	33.0	34.1	34.6	33.4	65.3	55.0	
FRANCE⁶	:	10.3	10.4	10.3	24.9	42.2	
Île de France	:	8.9	9.6	8.1	18.4	40.1	
Bassin parisien	:	10.7	10.7	10.7	27.4	41.8	
Champagne-Ardenne	:	10.4	10.0	10.8	29.7	37.5	
Picardie	:	11.4	10.9	12.1	29.3	45.4	
Haute-Normandie	:	11.6	11.7	11.5	30.8	47.4	
Centre	:	10.6	11.1	10.1	22.0	40.5	
Basse-Normandie	:	9.1	9.8	8.5	25.8	36.2	
Bourgogne	:	10.5	10.1	10.9	30.0	40.3	
Nord - Pas-de-Calais	:	14.7	15.1	14.2	34.7	48.8	
Est	:	10.7	10.7	10.7	26.9	41.4	
Lorraine	:	12.2	12.2	12.1	27.5	41.9	
Alsace	:	9.7	9.1	10.3	28.2	41.6	
Franche-Comté	:	9.5	10.3	8.7	(22.5)	39.8	
Ouest	:	8.7	8.3	9.2	21.5	36.0	
Pays de la Loire	:	8.8	8.5	9.2	20.7	36.1	
Bretagne	:	8.0	7.5	8.5	19.2	33.4	
Poitou-Charentes	:	9.9	9.3	10.5	26.4	39.8	
Sud-ouest	:	8.6	8.8	8.3	20.6	35.9	
Aquitaine	:	8.9	9.0	8.8	21.8	33.5	
Midi-Pyrénées	:	8.6	9.0	8.2	20.5	36.4	
Limousin	:	6.9	7.1	(6.7)	u	(47.3)	
Centre-est	:	8.5	8.3	8.6	20.2	34.7	
Rhône-Alpes	:	8.4	8.4	8.4	19.5	34.0	
Auvergne	:	8.9	8.1	9.8	23.9	37.6	
Méditerranée	:	11.5	11.3	11.7	28.5	42.1	
Languedoc-Roussillon	:	12.9	12.7	13.1	36.4	45.6	
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur	:	10.8	10.8	10.9	24.6	40.4	
Corse	:	(12.4)	u	(15.5)	u	u	
Départements d'Outre-Mer	:	26.2	25.1	27.4	57.0	72.1	
Guadeloupe	:	26.2	24.0	28.3	58.4	79.5	
Martinique	:	22.8	22.8	22.8	63.9	71.0	
Guyane	:	21.3	16.7	26.3	(41.1)	77.6	
Réunion	:	28.9	28.3	29.7	57.3	68.3	
CROATIA	15.8	17.1	17.7	16.5	49.8	63.7	
Jadranska Hrvatska	14.8	14.8	15.2	14.4	45.4	58.6	
Kontinentalna Hrvatska	16.3	18.2	18.8	17.5	51.4	65.6	

: Data not shown due to break in series

() Data with reduced reliability due to sample size.

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Unemployment in the regions of the European Union

	Unemployment rates, %						Long-term unemployment share, %
	Total		Males	Females	15-24 years old		
	2012	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	
EU28¹	10.5	10.8	10.8	10.9	23.4	47.5	
ITALY	10.7	12.2	11.5	13.1	40.0	56.4	
<i>Nord Ovest</i>	8.0	8.9	8.4	9.6	34.3	51.8	
Piemonte	9.2	10.6	10.2	11.1	40.2	54.3	
Valle d'Aosta / Vallée d'Aoste	7.1	8.4	8.5	(8.3)	u	(34.2)	
Liguria	8.1	9.9	9.2	10.9	42.1	50.5	
Lombardia	7.5	8.1	7.6	8.8	30.8	50.8	
<i>Nord Est</i>	6.7	7.7	6.6	9.3	26.9	45.8	
Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano/Bozen	4.1	4.4	3.9	5.0	12.2	26.2	
Provincia Autonoma di Trento	6.1	6.6	5.4	8.0	23.5	32.9	
Veneto	6.6	7.6	6.2	9.5	25.3	49.9	
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	6.8	7.7	6.6	9.1	24.2	43.6	
Emilia-Romagna	7.1	8.5	7.4	9.7	33.3	44.9	
<i>Centro (IT)</i>	9.5	10.9	9.8	12.2	39.8	52.8	
Toscana	7.8	8.7	7.6	10.1	33.4	46.4	
Umbria	9.8	10.4	9.4	11.7	36.5	47.1	
Marche	9.1	11.1	9.8	12.6	36.1	50.9	
Lazio	10.8	12.3	11.2	13.7	45.9	57.1	
<i>Sud</i>	16.9	19.6	18.4	21.6	50.6	63.3	
Abruzzo	10.8	11.4	11.2	11.8	37.7	57.7	
Molise	12.0	15.8	15.8	15.8	48.9	60.1	
Campania	19.3	21.5	20.1	23.8	51.7	67.2	
Puglia	15.7	19.8	17.8	23.3	49.7	57.9	
Basilicata	14.5	15.2	15.4	14.8	55.1	64.0	
Calabria	19.3	22.2	21.5	23.5	56.1	64.8	
<i>Isole</i>	17.7	20.0	19.4	21.2	53.9	62.5	
Sicilia	18.6	21.0	19.9	23.0	53.8	64.7	
Sardegna	15.5	17.5	17.9	17.0	54.2	55.9	
CYPRUS	11.8	15.9	16.5	15.2	38.9	38.3	
LATVIA	15.0	11.9	12.6	11.1	23.2	48.4	
LITHUANIA	13.4	11.8	13.1	10.5	21.9	42.9	
LUXEMBOURG (GRAND-DUCHY)	5.1	5.8	5.4	6.4	15.5	30.4	
HUNGARY	10.9	10.2	10.2	10.2	27.2	48.6	
<i>Közép Magyarország</i>	9.2	8.7	9.3	8.0	25.9	55.0	
<i>Dunántúl</i>	9.6	8.6	8.4	8.8	22.0	43.7	
Közép Dunántúl	9.8	8.8	8.4	9.4	23.0	47.3	
Nyugat Dunántúl	7.4	7.8	7.4	8.2	21.5	36.8	
Dél Dunántúl	12.0	9.1	9.5	8.7	21.3	46.3	
<i>Alföld es Észak</i>	13.5	12.9	12.6	13.4	31.9	47.5	
Észak Magyarország	16.6	12.9	12.8	13.0	30.3	51.8	
Észak Alföld	13.9	14.4	13.7	15.3	35.7	43.9	
Dél Alföld	10.5	11.3	11.1	11.6	28.5	48.6	
MALTA	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.4	13.5	44.5	
NETHERLANDS	5.3	6.7	7.1	6.3	11.0	35.4	
<i>Noord-Nederland</i>	5.9	7.3	7.8	6.7	11.8	34.5	
Groningen	6.2	7.5	8.3	6.5	11.5	34.0	
Friesland (NL)	5.7	7.8	8.1	7.3	13.0	33.9	
Drenthe	5.7	6.5	6.8	6.2	10.8	36.4	
<i>Oost-Nederland</i>	5.1	6.6	7.0	6.1	11.4	35.3	
Overijssel	5.1	6.7	7.2	6.1	11.2	35.0	
Gelderland	4.8	6.1	6.6	5.4	10.5	35.0	
Flevoland	6.6	9.2	8.5	9.9	17.3	36.6	
<i>West-Nederland</i>	5.4	6.8	7.1	6.4	10.9	36.8	
Utrecht	4.7	5.8	6.3	5.3	9.6	27.8	
Noord-Holland	5.0	6.6	7.1	6.1	11.9	34.8	
Zuid-Holland	6.3	7.4	7.6	7.2	11.0	40.4	
Zeeland	3.1	4.7	5.0	4.3	(7.0)	43.7	
<i>Zuid-Nederland</i>	4.8	6.3	6.7	5.9	10.4	32.8	
Noord-Brabant	4.7	6.1	6.5	5.8	9.7	32.6	
Limburg (NL)	4.9	6.7	7.1	6.2	12.0	33.1	
AUSTRIA⁵	:	4.9	4.9	4.9	9.2	24.3	
<i>Ostösterreich</i>	:	6.4	6.5	6.2	12.2	27.4	
Burgenland (AT)	:	(4.0)	u	u	u	u	
Niederösterreich	:	4.5	4.7	4.4	10.0	23.8	
Wien	:	8.4	8.6	8.2	14.9	29.5	
<i>Südösterreich</i>	:	4.4	4.2	4.7	8.8	24.5	
Kärnten	:	5.3	4.8	5.8	(8.9)	(23.6)	
Steiermark	:	4.0	3.9	4.2	8.7	25.0	
<i>Westösterreich</i>	:	3.5	3.5	3.4	6.4	17.7	
Oberösterreich	:	4.0	4.2	3.8	7.0	(18.8)	
Salzburg	:	2.9	(3.1)	(2.7)	u	u	
Tirol	:	3.0	(2.7)	3.4	(6.1)	u	
Vorarlberg	:	3.2	(3.3)	u	u	u	

: Data not shown due to break in series

() Data with reduced reliability due to sample size.

u Data not published due to small sample size.

Unemployment in the regions of the European Union

	Unemployment rates, %						Long-term unemployment share, %
	Total		Males	Females	15-24 years old		
	2012	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	
EU28 ¹	10.5	10.8	10.8	10.9	23.4	47.5	
POLAND	10.1	10.3	9.7	11.1	27.3	42.5	
Region Centralny	9.0	9.1	8.8	9.4	21.0	41.6	
Łódzkie	11.1	11.1	10.6	11.7	23.8	48.1	
Mazowieckie	8.0	8.0	7.8	8.2	19.3	36.7	
Region Południowy	9.8	10.2	9.3	11.3	27.9	45.2	
Małopolskie	10.4	10.9	10.3	11.6	30.9	47.2	
Śląskie	9.4	9.7	8.6	11.1	25.6	43.6	
Region Wschodni	11.7	12.0	11.8	12.2	34.3	42.3	
Lubelskie	10.5	10.3	10.1	10.6	31.0	41.4	
Podkarpackie	13.2	14.4	14.3	14.5	43.5	38.4	
Świętokrzyskie	13.1	13.0	12.7	13.5	32.2	47.8	
Podlaskie	9.2	9.9	9.8	10.1	(25.8)	45.7	
Region Północno-Zachodni	9.2	9.3	8.1	10.8	25.0	41.7	
Wielkopolskie	8.5	8.8	6.8	11.4	21.9	45.2	
Zachodniopomorskie	10.9	10.1	10.6	9.5	32.2	44.5	
Lubuskie	9.0	9.7	8.9	10.7	(27.8)	(27.1)	
Region Południowo-Zachodni	10.7	10.8	10.0	11.8	27.9	40.6	
Dolnośląskie	11.1	11.3	10.5	12.2	30.1	42.1	
Opolskie	9.5	9.4	8.5	10.5	(21.8)	(35.3)	
Region Północny	10.7	11.2	10.5	12.1	29.2	42.2	
Kujawsko-Pomorskie	11.9	12.4	11.0	14.3	32.3	40.2	
Warmińsko-Mazurskie	11.0	11.4	10.7	12.3	(28.8)	45.8	
Pomorskie	9.5	10.0	10.0	10.2	26.5	41.8	
PORTUGAL	15.7	16.3	16.1	16.4	37.7	56.3	
Continente	15.6	16.2	15.9	16.5	37.3	56.0	
Norte	16.1	17.2	16.4	18.1	35.1	58.7	
Algarve	17.9	17.1	18.2	15.9	39.5	50.1	
Centro (PT)	12.0	11.7	11.4	12.0	31.0	50.5	
Lisboa	17.6	18.5	19.1	17.8	45.5	57.3	
Alentejo	15.9	16.8	15.7	18.2	38.9	53.0	
Região autónoma dos Açores	15.3	17.0	19.3	13.9	39.6	58.0	
Região autónoma da Madeira	17.5	18.3	19.8	16.7	51.5	64.1	
ROMANIA	7.0	7.3	7.9	6.6	23.6	46.4	
Macroregiunea unu	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.4	23.6	50.3	
Nord-Vest	4.5	4.1	3.9	4.3	15.8	48.8	
Centru	9.8	9.7	10.0	9.3	33.1	51.1	
Macroregiunea doi	6.7	6.7	7.5	5.7	18.7	49.6	
Nord-Est	4.3	4.6	5.1	4.0	12.4	42.4	
Sud-Est	10.2	10.0	10.9	8.7	29.6	54.8	
Macroregiunea trei	8.3	9.0	9.6	8.3	30.6	36.8	
Sud-Muntenia	9.9	9.9	10.3	9.5	32.4	44.4	
Bucureşti-IIfov	6.2	7.8	8.7	6.8	26.1	23.6	
Macroregiunea patru	6.0	6.8	7.6	5.7	23.5	54.1	
Sud-Vest Oltenia	6.7	8.0	9.6	5.8	25.0	60.8	
Vest	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.6	21.3	41.8	
SLOVENIA	8.8	10.1	9.4	10.9	21.6	51.0	
Vzhodna Slovenija	10.0	11.4	10.5	12.6	26.5	53.1	
Zahodna Slovenija	7.6	8.7	8.2	9.2	16.4	48.0	
SLOVAKIA	14.0	14.2	14.0	14.5	33.7	70.2	
Bratislavský kraj	5.7	6.4	6.2	6.5	19.7	42.1	
Západné Slovensko	11.3	11.7	10.5	13.2	29.5	67.1	
Stredné Slovensko	16.2	16.8	17.4	16.0	35.8	72.7	
Východné Slovensko	19.0	18.5	18.3	18.6	39.8	74.9	
FINLAND	7.7	8.2	8.8	7.5	19.9	20.6	
Manner-Suomi	7.7	8.2	8.9	7.5	19.9	20.6	
Länsi-Suomi	8.2	8.5	9.3	7.6	21.9	22.7	
Helsinki-Uusimaa	6.3	6.7	7.2	6.2	17.2	19.0	
Etelä-Suomi	7.5	8.4	8.9	7.9	20.8	22.3	
Pohjois- ja Itä-Suomi	9.5	9.9	10.6	9.1	20.8	19.0	
Åland	u	u	u	u	u	u	
SWEDEN	8.0	8.1	8.2	7.9	23.5	17.7	
Östra Sverige	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.6	21.7	18.1	
Stockholm	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.9	19.8	17.5	
Östra Mellansverige	8.6	8.8	8.9	8.7	24.1	18.7	
Södra Sverige	8.2	8.5	8.6	8.3	24.8	18.5	
Småland med öarna	7.4	7.1	7.2	7.0	22.2	17.3	
Sydsverige	9.4	9.9	10.2	9.5	27.5	20.5	
Västsverige	7.7	8.0	8.1	7.9	24.1	17.2	
Norra Sverige	8.3	8.0	8.3	7.5	24.4	14.6	
Norra Mellansverige	8.6	8.8	8.6	9.0	26.6	16.3	
Mellersta Norrland	8.4	7.2	7.9	6.3	23.4	(13.1)	
Övre Norrland	7.7	7.2	8.2	6.0	21.5	12.4	

() Data with reduced reliability due to sample size.

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Unemployment in the regions of the European Union

	Unemployment rates, %						Long-term unemployment share, %
	Total		Males	Females	15-24 years old		
	2012	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	
EU28¹	10.5	10.8	10.8	10.9	23.4	47.5	
UNITED KINGDOM	7.9	7.5	7.9	7.0	20.5	36.2	
North East (England)	10.2	10.1	10.6	9.4	26.3	38.7	
Tees Valley & Durham	11.6	10.9	11.0	10.8	30.0	38.3	
Northumberland and Tyne & Wear	9.1	9.4	10.3	8.3	23.6	39.1	
North West (England)	8.8	8.1	8.8	7.2	19.2	36.4	
Cumbria	6.4	5.1	(5.8)	(4.4)	(12.4)	(37.9)	
Greater Manchester	10.2	9.5	10.8	8.0	21.8	37.9	
Lancashire	7.8	7.2	7.2	7.2	19.9	31.7	
Cheshire	5.9	5.2	5.1	5.4	(15.0)	(33.2)	
Merseyside	9.8	8.9	10.1	7.6	18.0	38.0	
Yorkshire & the Humber	9.1	8.8	9.5	7.9	22.8	41.2	
East Yorkshire & Northern Lincolnshire	9.8	8.4	8.4	8.4	20.8	40.0	
North Yorkshire	5.1	4.4	5.6	(2.9)	(13.0)	(37.5)	
South Yorkshire	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.7	25.2	38.2	
West Yorkshire	9.5	9.5	10.7	7.9	24.7	44.3	
East Midlands (England)	7.8	7.3	7.7	6.9	18.2	34.2	
Derbyshire & Nottinghamshire	8.3	7.2	7.9	6.5	19.1	32.4	
Leicestershire, Rutland & Northamptonshire	6.9	7.8	7.6	7.9	16.5	33.7	
Lincolnshire	8.5	6.4	7.0	(5.6)	(19.2)	(41.5)	
West Midlands (England)	8.5	9.1	9.5	8.5	24.7	43.3	
Herefordshire, Worcestershire & Warwickshire	4.9	5.1	5.8	4.2	15.5	33.1	
Shropshire & Staffordshire	6.6	6.1	6.6	5.5	15.3	31.7	
West Midlands	11.7	12.9	13	12.8	33.5	48.7	
East of England	6.7	6.0	6.2	5.8	17.5	33.2	
East Anglia	6.4	6.2	7.0	5.3	17.9	33.3	
Bedfordshire & Hertfordshire	6.3	5.6	5.1	6.1	15.5	31.7	
Essex	7.4	6.3	6.3	6.4	18.8	34.4	
London	8.8	8.4	8.3	8.6	24.7	34.7	
Inner London	9.1	8.6	8.6	8.6	23.9	33.9	
Outer London	8.6	8.3	8.1	8.6	25.1	35.3	
South East (England)	6.3	5.8	6.1	5.5	17.7	27.9	
Berkshire, Buckinghamshire & Oxfordshire	5.6	5.1	5.6	4.6	17.4	31.3	
Surrey, East & West Sussex	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.5	16.4	25.5	
Hampshire & Isle of Wight	6.3	5.7	5.9	5.4	16.6	24.5	
Kent	8.0	7.6	8.2	6.9	21.4	30.5	
South West (England)	5.8	6.2	6.7	5.5	17.5	31.5	
Gloucestershire, Wiltshire & Bristol/Bath area	6.1	6.2	6.7	5.7	17.7	29.7	
Dorset & Somerset	5.1	5.5	6.1	4.9	14.7	34.7	
Cornwall & Isles of Scilly	5.6	5.6	(6.4)	(4.8)	(14.3)	(34.9)	
Devon	5.9	7.1	7.8	6.3	21.5	31.1	
Wales	8.6	7.7	8.1	7.2	21.2	36.9	
West Wales & the Valleys	9.2	7.8	8.5	7.1	20.5	39.3	
East Wales	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.3	22.4	33.0	
Scotland	7.9	7.1	7.7	6.6	19.2	35.7	
Eastern Scotland	7.5	7.1	7.6	6.7	23.0	34.7	
South Western Scotland	9.8	8.3	8.8	7.6	19.2	39.8	
North Eastern Scotland	4.7	4.7	(4.0)	(5.6)	u	u	
Highlands & Islands	4.6	4.4	(6.4)	u	u	u	
Northern Ireland	7.4	7.6	9.6	5.1	22.2	53.3	

() Data with reduced reliability due to sample size.

u Data not published due to small sample size.

Unemployment in the regions of the EFTA and Candidate countries

	Unemployment rates, %						Long-term unemployment share, %
	Total		Males	Females	15-24 years old		
	2012	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	
EU28¹	10.5	10.8	10.8	10.9	23.4	47.5	
ICELAND	6.0	5.4	5.6	5.1	10.6	18.2	
NORWAY	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.2	9.1	19.8	
Oslo og Akershus	3.2	3.9	3.9	3.9	10.3	21.1	
Hedmark og Oppland	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.8	9.2	(23.3)	
Sør-Østlandet	3.5	3.9	4.3	3.5	10.1	20.3	
Agder og Rogaland	2.7	3.2	3.4	2.9	7.5	20.6	
Vestlandet	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.9	8.8	14.6	
Trøndelag	3.3	2.6	2.7	2.5	7.0	(21.8)	
Nord-Norge	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.0	10.0	(18.7)	
SWITZERLAND	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.5	8.5	30.4	
Région lémanique	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.7	16.0	33.2	
Espace Mittelland	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.0	7.8	30.2	
Nordwestschweiz	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	6.2	33.5	
Zürich	3.6	4.2	4.4	4.0	6.9	26.8	
Ostschweiz	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.9	6.7	24.6	
Zentralschweiz	2.7	2.6	2.3	3.1	(4.3)	(26.3)	
Ticino	6.9	6.8	6.4	7.3	(16.2)	(38.4)	
FORMER YUGOSLAV REP. OF MACEDONIA	31.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	51.9	82.3	
TURKEY	8.1	8.7	7.9	10.6	16.9	21.6	
<i>Istanbul</i>	10.7	10.6	9.2	13.9	18.3	20.8	
<i>Batı Marmara</i>	5.4	6.0	4.9	8.3	14.4	20.2	
Tekirdağ, Edirne, Kırklareli	6.2	6.4	4.9	9.6	13.3	17.7	
Balıkesir, Çanakkale	4.5	5.6	5.0	6.7	15.8	23.5	
<i>Ege</i>	8.5	9.3	7.4	12.8	18.4	25.1	
Izmir	13.3	14.3	10.7	20.8	25.2	29.3	
Aydın, Denizli, Muğla	6.6	6.0	5.2	7.5	12.8	16.1	
Manisa, Afyonkarahisar, Kütahya, Usak	4.1	5.2	4.7	6.1	12.9	18.7	
<i>Doğu Marmara</i>	7.6	7.5	6.1	10.6	16.6	23.3	
Bursa, Eskisehir, Bilecik	6.4	6.0	4.8	8.7	13.2	19.4	
Kocaeli, Sakarya, Düzce, Bolu, Yalova	8.9	9.0	7.5	12.4	20.0	25.9	
<i>Batı Anadolu</i>	7.3	7.5	5.8	11.6	16.2	24.7	
Ankara	8.3	9.0	6.8	14.6	20.7	26.4	
Konya, Karaman	5.0	3.8	3.6	4.4	7.7	14.9	
<i>Akdeniz</i>	8.5	9.8	9.0	11.5	17.6	17.3	
Antalya, İsparta, Burdur	7.3	7.2	6.3	9.0	15.0	15.9	
Adana, Mersin	9.1	11.3	9.7	15.0	19.6	17.3	
Hatay, Kahramanmaraş, Osmaniye	9.0	10.8	11.1	10.0	17.3	18.6	
<i>Orta Anadolu</i>	6.9	7.3	7.0	8.1	14.9	22.8	
Kırıkkale, Aksaray, Nigde, Nevşehir, Kirşehir	6.2	5.5	5.4	5.9	12.8	16.6	
Kayseri, Sivas, Yozgat	7.3	8.4	8.0	9.5	16.1	25.4	
<i>Batı Karadeniz</i>	5.3	5.7	4.9	7.1	14.6	24.6	
Zonguldak, Karabük, Bartın	6.5	6.2	5.1	8.0	15.8	18.5	
Kastamonu, Çankırı, Sinop	4.5	5.6	4.6	7.5	13.6	36.9	
Samsun, Tokat, Çorum, Amasya	4.9	5.5	5.0	6.6	14.4	24.2	
<i>Doğu Karadeniz</i>	5.2	6.0	6.8	4.6	20.3	34.3	
<i>Kuzeydoğu Anadolu</i>	5.9	5.9	6.7	4.1	10.0	16.7	
Erzurum, Erzincan, Bayburt	5.5	6.1	7.0	4.1	11.2	17.7	
Ağrı, Kars, Iğdır, Ardahan	6.3	5.6	6.4	4.0	9.3	15.9	
<i>Ortadoğu Anadolu</i>	6.6	7.3	8.5	4.6	14.0	15.4	
Malatya, Elazığ, Bingöl, Tunceli	5.8	5.7	6.0	5.1	11.6	9.8	
Van, Mus, Bitlis, Hakkari	7.5	9.2	10.8	3.6	16.0	19.3	
<i>Güneydoğu Anadolu</i>	11.0	13.1	13.8	10.1	18.9	18.7	
Gaziantep, Adiyaman, Kilis	10.6	6.2	6.2	6.3	10.2	13.9	
Şanlıurfa, Diyarbakır	6.0	16.0	17.1	10.9	19.6	13.7	
Mardin, Batman, Şırnak, Siirt	18.8	19.4	19.7	17.5	27.6	28.3	

() Data with reduced reliability due to sample size.